"Thoughtful, visionary but also useful! Should be required reading for all executives."

Professor C. L. Max Nikias, President Emeritus, University of Southern California

EXECUTIVE EXCELLENCE

Combine Leadership and Management to Create and Deliver Value



NICOS TIMOTHEOU KORALIA TIMOTHEOU

Foreword by Professor ANDREW KAKABADSE



FOREWORD

Some of the best business books are the result of the authors' experience. Why? Because what is captured is real and the lessons learnt strike such a clear chord. This book is no exception.

The authors, Nicos and Koralia Timotheou, are father and daughter, and both engineers; Nicos an electrical and mechanical engineer and Koralia a civil and environmental engineer. Both are extraordinarily successful, with Nicos having been the CEO of Cyprus Telecom and Koralia an international management consultant.

Both have channelled their experiences and conclusions into this most remarkable text which, unusually, explains how to deliver value through both large systems thinking and the application of digital technology. Few publications can boast such an accomplishment.

Two core questions are at the heart of this book:

- Why is there such a high rate of executive failure?
- Why do so many organisations, private, public and state-owned companies, governments, and NGOs fail to the detriment of their stakeholders, owners, investors, creditors, employees, partners, suppliers, communities and the economy at large?

Nicos and Koralia's long experience with numerous entities, corroborated by their extensive meta-research, has led them to conclude that, for an executive to be successful, they must satisfy all of the following criteria:

- In-depth comprehension of how an organisation is, or must be, designed and constructed and how it operates as a 'holarchical' system ie as a system of semi-autonomous subsystems
- Know what the management process comprises and have knowledge of, and possess, competence needed to execute it productively (effectively, efficiently and competitively)
- Be realistic about the leadership process and have the capability and competency, personal traits, qualities and characteristics needed to exercise it productively (effectively, efficiently and competitively)
- Have the capability and willingness to deliver the best possible value to shareholders and stakeholders through a realistic and down to earth ethical and philosophical approach
- Both as manager and as leader, continue to learn and develop

This truly is an outstanding book because it achieves what few others have: it conceives, in a holistic way, the contemporary executive's world; identifies and comprehends all 'executive' processes and how they are executed; identifies and develops the successful executive's capabilities and competencies; and brings all this together in a manner that makes eminent sense.

Nicos and Koralia strongly argue that a successful executive is one who practises both management and leadership in a complementary way, within a well-structured organisational system. They equally emphasise that the successful executive can learn the necessary management and leadership processes.

Let us take a look at this text in more detail.

Part I presents a high-level holistic picture of what a modern organisation is and how it operates.

Chapter One outlines contemporary complex organisational systems: their diverse enablers, assets, resources, stakeholders and results; their environments; their operation; and their dynamics.

In Chapter Two, the key theme is that business success is equal to the delivery of value. Nicos and Koralia emphasise the building of meaningful business models, managing value streams and effectively executing the processes which make up the various value streams.

Chapter Three outlines the various enterprise business architectures, as a dynamic coherent system.

In Chapter Four, Nicos and Koralia present the most common and significant generic business subprocesses, from culture and governance to risk, and from business continuity to performance and process management.

That is the organisation. Next, Part II highlights how successful executives manage their enterprise effectively and efficiently by leading their people to create and deliver extraordinary value in a holarchical and sustainable way.

Chapter Five exposes, in detail, the management process and the contemporary management and leadership philosophies that differentiate the successful executive.

Chapter Six highlights how leadership is exercised, emphasising an emergent best practice based on extensive research from thousands of organisations and executives.

Chapter Seven brings together the essential ideas of all previous chapters by comparing the executive to an orchestra director/conductor, in a lucid simile.

Lastly, in Part III, Chapter Eight, the authors pinpoint the competencies of successful executives.

What is particularly helpful for the reader is that each chapter finishes with key questions concerning performance and practice. This book is all-encompassing, comprehensive yet detailed to the point of being applicable and distinctly practical. What can one say, other than this is a 'must-read' book. This is the book for 2019.

DR ANDREW KAKABADSE

Professor of Governance and Strategic Leadership, Henley Business School and Emeritus Professor, Cranfield School of Management, UK

Andrew holds a number of international Visiting Professorships and Fellowships and has published 40 books (the most recent being *The Success Formula: How Smart Leaders Deliver Outstanding Value* (2015)), over 230 articles, and 18 monographs.

Andrew has been ranked in the 2011 and 2013 Thinkers50, the list of the world's top fifty business thinkers.

www.kakabadse.com

PRAISE FOR EXECUTIVE EXCELLENCE

'In an ever so complex, demanding and highly competitive environment, such as that of executives in the twenty-first century, this book is very useful, as it presents valuable insights on topics such as management and leadership in a simple and understandable way. The reader–executives who wish to further develop their competences in the management as well as in the leadership field, will greatly appreciate it.

There's only a handful of books that dive into this specific subject matter giving applicable practices and advice on the development of organisational, management and leadership skills. The long experience of the authors renders this book an exceptionally interesting guide, a source of knowledge worth reading. After all, there's always room for improvement no matter what position one holds.'

Constantinos Petrides, Minister of the Interior, Republic of Cyprus

'The book remains true to its title: it's a guide for executive excellence. It is thoughtful and visionary but also useful! It should be required reading for all executives.'

Professor CL Max Nikias, President Emeritus, University of Southern California

'The writing of this book brings together the insights from successful practical experience in managing a complex organisation facing major challenges and a deep understanding of the findings of rigorous academic research, to address afresh the important question of why organisations succeed or fail. The analysis centres around the absolute necessity for the simultaneous presence of sound management techniques and strong leadership qualities. The result is an easily readable and well-documented narrative that should be extremely valuable to both practising and aspiring executives. At the personal level, the usefulness and practical relevance of this book comes as no surprise as I have benefitted from conversations with Nicos over many years, collaborated closely with him when we were both in office, and knew of the respect his telecommunications work commanded internationally.'

Dr Michael Sarris, Former World Bank Department Director, Former Cyprus Finance Minister

'The essence of a Mini-MBA in Executive Excellence in just one volume!'

Nicos Peristianis, PhD, Founding President, University of Nicosia

'Nicos and Koralia Timotheou have written a comprehensive book on what it means to be a leader and a manager in a contemporary organisation. They argue that a good executive must be both and they offer a rich array of perspectives to guide executives on their road to success. In the choppy ocean of business literature, this book stands out as a trusty companion that outlines the multi-dimensional aspects and complementarity of these two key roles, from the cerebral high-level strategy, systems and organisational modelling to the hands-on operational processes that create value through people and their tools. It's the kind of book you want to have next to you for a very long time because you know you will often come back to it in your professional life.'

Dimis Michaelides, Speaking and Workshops on Leadership, Creativity and Innovation

'Nicos and Koralia's book provides an excellent read, at both theoretical and practical levels. It is divided into three parts, each one providing ample information on the role of leadership and management at the organisational level. In their own words, its purpose is to "enlighten our reader on what we consider to be the successful executive's world and job", its mission is to "deliver value to our readers so that they can develop further their competences and competencies in both management and leadership" and its vision is to "help our fellow executives and aspiring executives maximise the value the organisations create and deliver". They succeed: this is a complete, holistic aid for the modern executive to be able to lead and manage their organisation to success.'

Professor George Boustras, Dean of the School of Business Administration European University Cyprus

'Nicos Timotheou and Koralia Timotheou, besides being seasoned and experienced executives and consultants, retain the benefit of kinship and therefore absolute alignment of approach. Their experiences are contained in a book that is the outcome of exposure to complex and demanding strategic challenges at a high international level. The hot issue of leadership vs management, seen and analysed in a practical and expert way, addresses the major contemporary problem of the 'structure' of multi-functional, multi-skilled, forward-looking leaders. I found the book very usable and helpful, providing useful insights to contemporary leadership/management concerns. I believe you will enjoy it, too.'

Antonios Spanos, EFQM Excellence Ambassador, EU-approved Management and CSR Expert 'The book by Nicos and Koralia Timotheou tries and, I believe, succeeds in answering the key questions: what do successful executives do, how do they do it, and which skills do they develop and employ to do it? It is different in the sense that it merges what the authors were taught by experts and academics or found in their meta-research and, most importantly, what they have learnt in the real business world. It serves as a guide, or more like a reference book, and as a checklist of dos and don'ts. It is a book that the reader will need to keep handy and return to from time to time.'

Demetris Georgiades, BSc (Econ) LSE, ACA ICAEW, Chairman of the Fiscal Council of the Republic of Cyprus

'The existing bibliography and current thinking have brought us before a false dilemma, management vs leadership, as if these two roles are mutually exclusive or even contradictory. And yet, in the excellent book by Nicos and Koralia Timotheou, *Executive Excellence – Combine Management and Leadership to Create and Deliver Value*, a great truth is clarified: that an executive, to be effective and efficient, should be skilled in both management and leadership. I consider this book an excellent guide that gives, in a practical and highly explanatory way, the directions for the processes, skills, talents, methods and practices that an executive is required to follow in order to excel at both roles.'

Odysseas Michaelides, PhD, Auditor General, Republic of Cyprus

'The business world is growing ever more complicated and disruptive. Understanding it in-depth and keeping up with developments, comprehending your organisation, its environment, its people, strengths and weaknesses, following internal and external pressures, improving its productivity, enhancing its innovation capability, improving its culture and executing its mission and vision puts a tremendous strain on its executives at all levels – especially those who strive for management, leadership and business excellence. They can now draw unparalleled guidance from the present comprehensive all-embracing executive's bible which Timotheou and Timotheou offer us, drawing from their widely acclaimed successful careers and meta-research.'

Angelos Gregoriades, Chairman KPMG (Cyprus) Ltd

'Reviewing this book was both a challenge and a pleasure. I found it in-depth yet simple and analytical yet practical. The authors, drawing from their many years of experience, mentor through the pages of the book the aspiring executive on how to develop and improve.

At the same time, they help the seasoned executive refocus on the important aspects of making an organisation better. They describe in an in-depth yet simple way, how to manage the organisation's value chain developing value for the customer and how to lead its people delivering better results. They analyse and explain in detail each business subprocess without losing focus on the big picture. The book achieves the distinction of being a comprehensive 'manual' on how the new executive can become a great leader, and how a seasoned leader can maintain and even improve their edge at the helm of the organisation.'

Christopher Christodoulides, Director of Administration and Finance, Open University of Cyprus

'I have had the privilege to collaborate with Nicos Timotheou firstly as my client in 2004 and subsequently as an industry expert and a mentor. Nicos is clearly one of the most influential and visionary leaders and CEOs in Cyprus. During his tenure in Cyprus Telecoms (firstly as the CIO and subsequently as the CEO), he truly re-engineered and reformed the organisation with great vision and passion. The book contains the gist of the practice and experience he acquired during his long and successful career. It is a very useful and comprehensive resource for the young, the seasoned, and the aspiring executive aiming for executive excellence. Enjoy!'

Nikos Angelopoulos, BSc, MSc, MBA, Group CIO, MTN, Johannesburg, SA

'This book provides a comprehensive look at the world of a successful business executive. The authors meticulously synthesise a great magnitude of existing literature and skilfully complement that knowledge with their own personal experience. Their effort is a fresh perspective in the never-ending debate of managers versus leaders where they posit that a successful executive must perform both management and leadership activities in a complementary fashion. The book can act as a primer for current executives and as a guide for aspiring ones and I would definitely recommend it as a reading in my strategic management courses.'

Dr Paris Cleanthous, Director of MBA and MPSM programmes, Associate Professor of Marketing and Strategy, Cyprus International Institute of Management (CIIM)

CONTENTS

List of Figures and Tables	XV
Foreword	1
Introduction	5
Organisational success	5
The executive and the executive process	6
Leader versus manager	7
Our purpose, mission and vision	8
Why write the book? What does it cover?	8
Structure of the book	11
Our wish	12
PART I: THE ORGANISATION	15
Chapter 1: The Executive's World	17
Stakeholders: their needs, value creation and delivery	19
Organisational or business modelling	20
Business planning for success	24
The organisational structure	26
Execution	27
Managing: the management process	27
Leading: the leadership process	28
Perspectives on management and leadership	29
The leadership process analysed	33
Modelling the executive's world	36
In summary	37
Chapter 2: The Business Model	39
Purpose – creating and delivering value	39
Modelling the organisation	42
Business ethics – values	45
Mission and success	47
Value streams	48
The organisation as a dynamic system	51
Processes	53
KPIs, actual results and deviation analysis	58
Inputs	59
Non-human assets	60

People and related architectures	60
Value cycle	65
Mission, sustainability and vision	69
Business model innovation	70
In summary	72
Vital questions	74
Chapter 3: Organisational Architectures And Process Management	75
Organisational architectures and blueprints	79
Process architectures and blueprints	82
The organisation's information defined	88
Roles, posts and organisation charts	91
Architecting and blueprinting the organisation	94
Information systems management	102
Generic subprocesses	103
Optimising processes	104
Reengineering the business	105
Improving processes – Kaizen	105
Deploying policy – hoshin kanri	106
Modelling for business excellence	108
Balancing KPIs and targets – Balanced Scorecard (BSC)	109
Developing business intelligence	109
Identifying process competence and competency needs	109
The process of process management	110
In summary	112
Vital questions	114
Chapter 4: Generic Business Subprocesses	117
Business process optimisation	118
Culture management	119
Governance management	120
Stakeholder relationship management	122
Risk management	125
Business continuity management	127
Environmental management	128
Health and safety management	130
Quality management	131
Innovation management	133
Project management	134
Programme management	138
Performance management	140

Internal audit	143
Business planning and budgeting	144
Enterprise business architecture (EBA) management	147
Process management	148
In summary	150
Vital questions	152
PART II: MANAGEMENT AND LEADERSHIP	153
Chapter 5: Managing The Organisation In Executing Its Mission And Vision	155
Architecting and blueprinting the organisation's functioning	157
The management process	160
Designing the organisation	162
Directing the construction of the organisation	163
Planning the operation of the organisation	164
Directing the operation of the organisation	167
Monitoring the operation of the organisation	168
Managing the execution of the vision	174
Management competencies and roles	175
Performance management	177
Specific aspects of management	179
Managing the organisation as a system	183
Managing human resources (HRM)	194
Managing sustainability	203
The changing views of executive philosophy and practice	205
Management techniques	209
In summary	213
Vital questions	214
Chapter 6: Leading The Organisation In Creating And Delivering Value	217
Leadership philosophy and foundation	219
Perspectives on the leadership aspects of the executive process	223
Leading the executive's team	235
How successful executives exercise their leadership activities	239
Alignment-based leadership	245
Organisational politics and leadership	248
Engagement, commitment and ownership-based leadership	251
Dynamic governance-based leadership	254
Results-based leadership	259
Leading change versus leading the organisation	261
Growth-based leadership	262

Team-based leadership The decision-making process Dealing with complexities in executive decision-making In summary Vital questions Chapter 7: The Executive: Manager Or Leader?	262 284 288 292 294 297
PART III: MANAGEMENT AND LEADERSHIP COMPETENCIES AND COMPETENCES Chapter 8: The Successful Executive's Competencies And Competences Leadership competencies Creating trust based on values, character, consistency and integrity Management competences Overcoming emotional challenges Leading execution Extreme ownership and ultimate responsibility Developing the executive's competencies and competences IQ and EQ Prerequisites for personal success and flexibility Achieving wisdom — Ikigai In summary Vital questions	305 307 312 314 341 350 351 353 354 355 356 357 360 363
Epilogue Afterword Get to it! Bibliography Index Acknowledgements The Authors	365 373 377 379 385 391 393

LIST OF FIGURES AND TABLES

Figure 0.1:	The book structure	13
Figure 1.1:	The successful executive's world	36
Figure 2.1:	For-profit organisation's value cycle	66
Figure 2.2:	Not-for-profit organisation's value cycle	67
Figure 2.3:	Value cycle of organisations with an institutional social responsibility	68
Figure 2.4:	The executive as technocrat	73
Figure 3.1:	Organisational model – enablers, results, learning and innovation	81
Figure 3.2:	RAEW matrix example	97
Figure 3.3:	The organisation's business model and architectures	115
Table 4.1:	Generic subprocesses	151
Figure 5.1:	The effective and efficient manager	157
Figure 5.2:	The business planning cycle	165
Table 5.1:	An overview of the changing management and leadership	
	philosophy and practice	208
Figure 5.3	The executive's management process	214
Figure 6.1:	An example of a successful value set	227
Figure 6.2:	Creating a value-based culture	230
Figure 6.3:	Managing organisational politics	249
Figure 6.4:	Disengagement is detrimental	252
Figure 6.5:	Engagement	253
Figure 6.6:	The executive's leadership process	293
Figure 7.1:	The successful executive	301
Figure 7.2:	The successful executive's management and leadership process	302
Table 8.1:	The successful executive's leadership and management	
	competencies and competences	310
Figure 8.1:	Ikigai: a Japanese concept meaning a reason for being	357
Table 8.2:	The successful executive's personal characteristics	360
Table 8.3:	The successful executive's management competences	361
Table 8.4:	The successful executive's leadership competencies	362
Figure 9.1:	The danger of over-confidence, lack of self-knowledge, and	
	lack of self-confidence	370
Figure 9.2:	The Dunning-Kruger effect	371





Nicos Timotheou is a freelance consultant offering his services in the areas of leadership, enterprise business architectures, business reengineering and reorganisation, process management and automation, electronic communications management, strategic planning and analysis, and business excellence. He has worked for thirty-five years at Cyprus Telecoms (the incumbent stateowned telecoms operator of the Republic of Cyprus), ten of which as Manager of its Information Management Division and nine as its CEO. He has been instrumental in reengineering, automating and reforming the organisation by successfully practising what is exposed and recommended in this book. Since 2007, he has been consulting private and governmental organisations at the top executive and board of directors levels.

Koralia Timotheou is a freelance consultant offering her services in the areas of enterprise business architectures, process management, strategic planning and analysis, and business excellence. Previously, she worked for sixteen years as a consultant with one of the big four auditing firms, consulting more than one hundred local and international organisations on a wide spectrum of subjects, ranging from quality management to business continuity and anti-money laundering.

Recognising that the soul of every organisation is its people, Koralia is now assisting individuals in uncovering their best selves. To this end, she has recently enriched her career and now offers services as an Intuitive Life Coach and Rapid Transformation Facilitator.

More information can be found at: www.strategic-change-consultants.com



